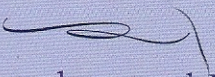


NATIVE PLANTS

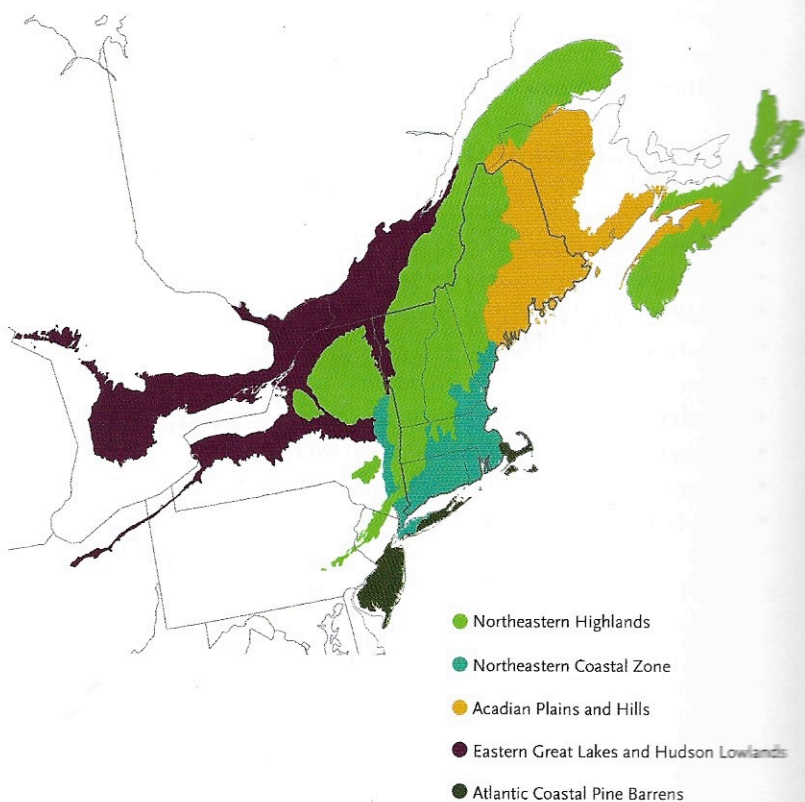
for New England Gardens


Mark Richardson and Dan Jaffe



APPENDIX B: ECOREGION MAP

LEVEL 3 ECOREGIONS OF NEW ENGLAND



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APPENDIX A: PLANT LISTS

Top Plants for Pollinators

- Pennsylvania sedge, *Carex pennsylvanica*
- Aster, *Eurybia*, *Ionactis*, *Symphotrichum*
- Joe-Pye weed, *Eutrochium* spp.
- Wild strawberry, *Fragaria* spp.
- Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*
- Cardinal flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Cherry, *Prunus* spp.
- Oak, *Quercus* spp.
- Goldenrod, *Solidago* spp.
- Highbush blueberry, *Vaccinium corymbosum*

Top Plants for Sunny Gardens

- Bearberry, *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
- Milkweed, *Asclepias* spp.
- Flowering spurge, *Euphorbia corollata*
- Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea*
- Wild bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*
- Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia* spp.
- Little bluestem, *Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Three-toothed cinquefoil, *Sibbaldiopsis tridentata*
- Prairie dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*
- Bird's-foot violet, *Viola pedata*

Top Plants for Shady Gardens

- Black cohosh, *Actaea racemosa*
- Maidenhair fern, *Adiantum pedatum*
- Twinleaf, *Jeffersonia diphylla*
- Mountain laurel, *Kalmia latifolia*
- Solomon's plume, *Maianthemum racemosum*

- Virginia bluebells, *Mertensia virginica*
- Wild blue phlox, *Phlox divaricata*
- Great rosebay, *Rhododendron maximum*
- Rue anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides*
- Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* var. *cordifolia*

Top Plants for Dry Sites

- Butterfly milkweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*
- Stiff aster, *Ionactis linariifolia*
- Spotted beebalm, *Monarda punctata*
- Fragrant sumac, *Rhus aromatica*
- Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*
- Little bluestem, *Schizachyrium scoparium*
- Wild senna, *Senna hebecarpa*
- Downy goldenrod, *Solidago puberula*
- Blue wood aster, *Symphotrichum cordifolium*
- Lowbush blueberry, *Vaccinium angustifolium*

Top Plants for Moist to Wet Sites

- Chokeberry, *Aronia* spp.
- Rose milkweed, *Asclepias incarnata*
- Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba*
- Atlantic white cedar, *Chamaecyparis thyoides*
- Witch hazel, *Hamamelis virginiana*
- Inkberry, *Ilex glabra*
- Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*
- Cardinal flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*
- Purple pitcher plant, *Sarracenia purpurea*
- Blue vervain, *Verbena hastata*

Top Plants for Songbirds

- American spikenard, *Aralia racemosa*
- Woodland sunflower, *Helianthus divaricatus*
- Eastern red cedar, *Juniperus virginiana*

- Scarlet beebalm, *Monarda didyma*
- Black cherry, *Prunus serotina*
- White oak, *Quercus alba*
- Flowering raspberry, *Rubus odoratus*
- Red-twig dogwood, *Swida sericea*
- Highbush blueberry, *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Viburnum, *Viburnum* spp.

Top Groundcovers

- Bearberry, *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
- Pennsylvania sedge, *Carex pensylvanica*
- Wild strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana*
- Barren strawberry, *Geum fragarioides*
- Canada mayflower, *Maianthemum canadense*
- Long beech fern, *Phegopteris connectilis*
- Woodland phlox, *Phlox divaricata*
- Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*
- Three-toothed cinquefoil, *Sibbaldiopsis tridentata*
- Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* var. *cordifolia*

Edibles and Herbs

- Ramps, *Allium tricoccum*
- Shagbark hickory, *Carya ovata*
- American hazelnut, *Corylus americana*
- Woodland strawberry, *Fragaria vesca*
- Sunchoke, *Helianthus tuberosus*
- Fiddlehead fern, *Matteuccia struthiopteris*
- Wild bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*
- Red raspberry, *Rubus idaeus*
- Highbush blueberry, *Vaccinium corymbosum*
- Fox grape, *Vitis labrusca*

Plants with Dramatic Fall Foliage

- Black chokeberry, *Aronia melanocarpa*
- American hazelnut, *Corylus americana*
- Flowering spurge, *Euphorbia corollata*
- Sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua*
- Blackgum, *Nyssa sylvatica*
- Sourwood, *Oxydendrum arboreum*
- Fragrant sumac, *Rhus aromatica*
- Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*
- Blueberry, *Vaccinium* spp.
- Witherod, *Viburnum nudum*

Plants with Strong Winter Interest

- Striped maple, *Acer pensylvanicum*
- Yellow birch, *Betula alleghaniensis*
- Shagbark hickory, *Carya ovata*
- Wintergreen, *Gaultheria procumbens*
- American holly, *Ilex opaca*
- Winterberry holly, *Ilex verticillata*
- Fiddlehead fern, *Matteuccia struthiopteris*
- Christmas fern, *Polystichum acrostichoides*
- Three-toothed cinquefoil, *Sibbaldiopsis tridentata*
- Red-twig dogwood, *Swida sericea*